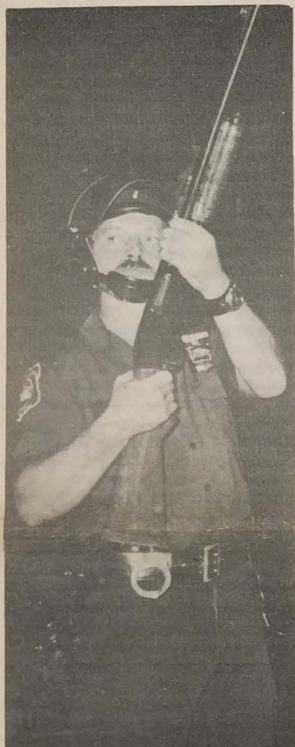


The People Mount A National Campaign. . .

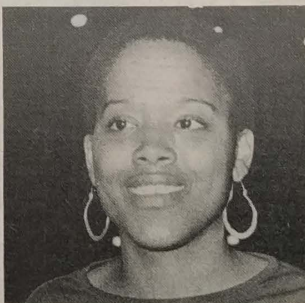
# STOP KILLER COPS !!



**See Page 6!**

## Sandra Hill Exposes Rodino!!

Sandra Hill is the socialist alternative to capitalist Peter "Watergate" Rodino in November's elections for Congressperson in New Jersey's 10th Congressional District. Running under the Unity Movement banner, she is also a member of the Political Council of the Congress of Afrikan People. The following is an interview of Sandra Hill conducted by Unity and Struggle, that addresses the major issues of this anti-Rodino, i.e., anti-racist, anti-capitalist and anti-imperialist campaign. What is Sandra Hill for? The people!



**Sandra Hill**  
health care, daycare for working parents, bargaining units for workers, better wages and better working conditions. Our main question is: The World is rich; why are we poor?

Q. During the last 10 years the housing in Newark has undergone extreme deterioration, empty land has been unavailable for local black and  
*(Continued on page 4)*

## Liberate Puerto Rico !!

On October 27, 1974, 12 noon, the Puerto Rican Socialist Party, in unity with a broad spectrum of organizations and individuals will be sponsoring Puerto Rican Solidarity Day, at Madison Square Garden. These supporting organizations are Puerto Rican, Black, Indian, Asian, White, Multi-National (Puerto Rican Socialist Party, Third World Women's Alliance, American Indian Movement, National Alliance Against Racist and Political Repression, Liberation Magazine, Crusade for Justice, Asian Americans for Action, Guardian, Women's Strike for Peace, Afrikan Liberation Support Committee, Youth Organization for Black Unity, United Black Workers, Harambee, Black Panther Party, New

Jersey Black Assembly and many others), all aiming at the same ultimate goal for this historical program. That is demonstrate concretely to the people of the world the determination of the Puerto Rican people to liberate their nation from American Imperialism.

Like many of the supporting organizations, the Congress of Afrikan people is taking an active part in the work of pulling together Puerto Rican Solidarity Day. Not only as members of a Black Support Committee, but throughout CAP's cadres across the United States, there is a commitment to work energetically to see that Puerto Rican Solidarity Day emerges as one of the most impressive examples to date of  
*(Continued on page 2)*

Q. Can you give us a brief introduction to your campaign; its overall thrust and yourself?

A. Our campaign is a people's campaign. The People's Choice. Our Major thrust is to advocate for the people! That they must have the power to redistribute the money, jobs, houses so that all the people's needs can be met so that all the people have quality housing, education, equal rights (in particular, equal rights for women), free

**all out to madison square garden**  
**OCTOBER 27**

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Spinola's Resignation

# Portugal's Regime Threatened By Leftist Forces



Children attend a revolutionary school in the Republic of Guinea-Bissau, whose heroic people have defeated Portuguese Colonialism.

On April 25, 1974 a coup led by the junior officer dominated Armed Forces Movement ended almost 50 years of fascist dictatorship in Portugal. A provisional government was formed, headed by war hero General Antonio de Spínola, and consisting of rightists and "leftists."

Strikes and demonstrations by workers in Portugal demanding democracy, higher wages, and better working and living conditions, combined with the increased offensives by the liberation movements in Portugals "overseas provinces" of Mozambique and Angola and the frustrations of the supposedly "progressive" factions within the government led to the July 9th resignations of Portugal's prime minister and four cabinet members. The resignations were followed two days later by the dismissal of the rest of the cabinet by the AFM.

Helping to fill the void left by the resignations and dismissals of the Portuguese cabinet have been members of

the revisionist Portuguese Communist Party working in close collaboration with Spínola in crushing the workers strikes.

Now we see that inside Portugal a struggle between the forces of the left and reaction is still going on in earnest, with the resignation of President Spínola after losing a confrontation with leftist forces in and out of his government. (i.e., both the Communist Party and revolutionary socialist influence outside the cabinet). Spínola had called on conservatives, and even some openly fascist supporters of the old Salazar/Caetano regimes, to cease being a silent majority and to openly come out and struggle against the left.

Fascists planned a demonstration soon after Spínola's remarks, but the demonstration couldn't take place after vehement protests made by the left forces. What should be clear is that the Portuguese Communist Party, which is the leading party in the country is firmly aligned to the USSR and so whatever is happening is governed by the mode of operation of Detente, even coups, etc.

Spínola was replaced by his former superior officer, Gen. Francisco da Costa Gomes, whose political leanings are unclear, tho certainly centrist. However, the "left" is said to be in clear evidence within the Armed Forces Movement which governs Portugal, and the Premier is pushing a "moderate socialist" line. This might be expected to speed the liberation of Angola and the people of Portugal itself, but U.S. interests control angola and Rockefeller, Mellon (Gulf) and company with the dwindling real profits (which is the actual cause of inflation) because of liberation movements, are challenged by foreign capitalists - like the Arabs, European Common Market and Japan, and in short, can't let Angola, the richest of the colonies, go without a fight! No matter what "left forces" in Portugal got to say.

Portugal's Foreign Minister Mario Soares has been meeting with representatives of PAIGC in Algiers and FRELIMO in Lusaka. These meetings, Portugal says, have resulted in their decision to "grant" independence to both Guinea Bissau and to Mozam-

bique.

In actuality, Portugal had no choice. Eight months after the Spínola planned assassination of Amílcar Cabral, PAIGC declared Guinea Bissau's independence. PAIGC controlled more than 90% of the territory, with the Portuguese troops occupying only a few urban strongholds. Guinea Bissau has since been recognized by more than 90 nations and has been admitted to the U.N. The colonialists could do little, if anything, to avoid the independence of Guinea Bissau. All fighting has stopped and the Portuguese troops are leaving. One area still in contention, however, is Portugal's reluctance to give up the Cape Verde islands. PAIGC insists that the islands be recognized as an integral part of Guinea Bissau, while the Portuguese covet and strategic military importance of Cape Verde.

Soares also signed an agreement with FRELIMO to "grant" Mozambique independence. Again they had no choice in the matter. FRELIMO victories combined the refusal of some colonial troops to continue fighting the liberation movement led to this decision. The riots and seizure of radio stations by angry white settlers in Mozambique were quickly put down by the reluctant remaining troops and many of the whites have fled to neighboring illegal racist minority regimes of Rhodesia and South Africa.

In Angola, two factors combine to produce a situation which may help

(Continued on page 11)

## Liberate Puerto Rico: October 27th !!

(Continued from page 1)

Black and Puerto Ricans, as well as Multinational solidarity and commitment to struggle.

Part of our commitment to this event, which is part of the process of all oppressed peoples finally aligning themselves against imperialism, has been to organize black people in our communities to attend the Solidarity Day, through educating them about the problems Puerto Ricans face. Puerto Rico is a U.S. colony, and the island is used as a critical U.S. Air Force, Army and Naval base to serve in its attempted domination of the entire Caribbean area. Not only has this murderous exploitation brutalized the Island of Puerto Rico and its citizens, but this aggression has driven two million Puerto Ricans into the United States to escape the social destruction American policy has set in motion, with its intensifying economic rape of the island. In many cases, Puerto Ricans find themselves subjected to even worse oppression in the U.S. than they faced



Mass demonstration outside Madison Square Garden after the Garden's management attempt to block Puerto Rican Solidarity Day from being held there. Garden later returned their contract, showing the power of organized people.

in Puerto Rico, an oppression that is no stranger to blacks, Mexicans, Indians, other third world peoples and poor whites in the United States. Such

oppression was clearly manifested last month in the events that wracked Newark, N.J. We are speaking of the police riot and brutality against the Puerto Rican community, and the courageous response of the Puerto Rican people.

As the events of the rebellion, and the other struggles people are involved in, it demonstrates that the people will never submit to the economic exploitation, political repression and cultural aggression that makes this degenerate capitalist system. Puerto Rican Solidarity Day, October 27, is one clear thunderous expression of the peoples' courage and determination. Be there!

In the September issue  
**MONTHLY REVIEW**

**Portugal and Mozambique**  
JOHN S. SAUL

**In Praise of Socialism**  
SAMIR AMIN

**Democracy in China**  
BARBARA EHRENREICH

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CAP Hosts Open Forum

# James Boggs

James Boggs is a revolutionary theorist from the ranks of the rural and industrial proletariat in the United States, who has been an activist in the movement for several decades. For the last two decades he has challenged the American Left to give up "Marxist" dogma and develop a **revolutionary theory** for North America, because "Without a revolutionary theory there can be no revolutionary movement" (Lenin).

Boggs starts off by noting Marx's contribution to revolutionary thinking, i.e., the dialectical method. The dialectical method sees the world in constant change, constant development, new contradictions produced by movement, and this principle applies to everything.

What Boggs is saying is that rather than think the same social forces that Marx analyzed in 19th Century Europe exist in the same forms in 20th Century USA, **revolutionaries should read Marx to learn how to apply the dialectical method to the set of social forces we must analyze here and now to make revolution in America.** America has a new set of contradictions that Marx was not alive to analyze.

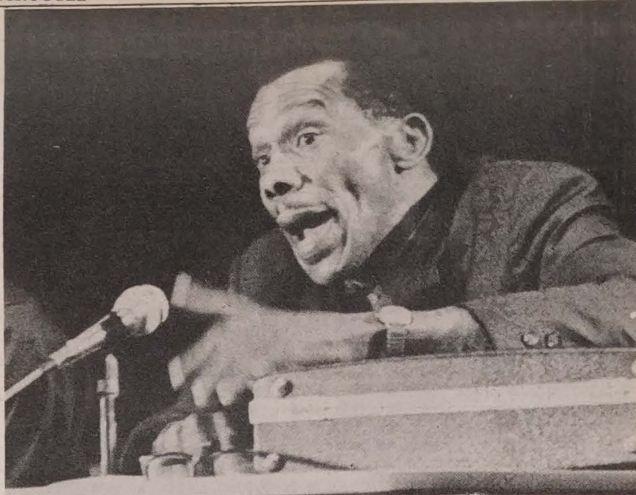
If this new set of contradictions in capitalism are ignored, the revolutionary movement, according to Boggs, will be trapped in reform around economic issues, and will not make the American Revolution. Boggs, especially criticized revolutionaries who think that organizing purely around economic gains for workers will make revolution in America, because they are teaching the masses that more of something means better, and thus teaching bourgeois values.

Boggs said we must first clarify what revolution today is, by understanding what it is not. It is not a struggle for economism, because with all the wealth and bribe the bourgeoisie in America has used traditionally, it is deadly for revolutionary movement to preoccupy the people with the concept that the answer to their dilemma is merely material wealth.

American Unions have become a capitalist institution necessary for the maintenance of capitalism rather than a revolutionary alternative for working people.

Black Nationalism, was an important and natural stage of the liberation struggle, but we must go beyond nationalism to be revolutionary in America. Much of the Black Power and Black Nationalist movement has been bribed and coopted by the system, and essentially that movement has become bourgeois nationalism, which is reformist and not revolutionary.

American capitalism has some new features which cannot be ignored by our revolutionary theory. Capitalism's first new shield was imperialism, a stage of capitalism that Marx had not lived to see or analyze, where the superprofits from the Third World exploitation are used to pacify the labor forces in this country, thus bourgeoisifying labor unions to a critical extent. And in line with this the system of labor aristocracy, welfare, unemployment compensation, etc. to make the contradictions in America less and less antagonistic. Neo-colonialism, was introduced to stall the revolution within the Third World, and undermine that united force against imperialism, by using the native bourgeoisie of the Third World



James Boggs speaking on "Correcting mistaken Ideas about the American Revolution."

## CAP Sponsors Education Forum

The Congress of Afrikan People will sponsor an Education Forum, Sunday, November 3, 5 pm at, 13 Belmont

Avenue. We have invited a number of people to deal with the democratic question of an Elected School Board. Among those invited are **Grace Boggs**, wife and co-author with James Boggs of **Evolution and Revolution**, **Stanley Taylor**, Superintendent of the NewArk Board of Education, and all the Board of Education members, a representative from the Puerto Rican Socialist Party, and other community activists in the field of education.

countries as the agents for imperialism. Boggs discussed how the Marshall Plan in Europe after WW II was used to defeat the Communist Party, which was a growing force after the war—thus stalling the revolution in Europe, which did not have the resources to save itself from class struggle at that point in history vanquished by the war.

NewArk is presently one of the few communities that are still faced with an appointed school board, selected by Mayor Kenneth A. Gibson. But we understand that if parents are to have any control over the education of their children (and thus their future development) they must control institutions that deal directly with their children/the schools. Why don't the people control the schools? Why does the Mayor, who clearly is only serving the interests of his class and not the people's interests, have the power to appoint the people who decide the direction of our children's lives? Because the people have not united and organized to take control! The systematic oppression of the masses by the power structure comes in many forms and these forms all must be exposed. The people are finding out that the control is not in their hands, that a few rule the many, that oppression of the people comes through all institutions not controlled by the people. These schools must be made to serve the interest of the people. We must begin to unite and struggle to gain control by using every available means. An Elected School Board means the people can elect those who will struggle for quality education.

America has further shielded itself with the military-industrial complex, war jobs, war corporations, and war profits, that cover up the contradictions in the American economy — monopoly capitalism cannot employ the masses of people in America without wars and war production. And, finally the creation of multinational corporations, foreign aid, and the development of client states to further integrate world imperialism and the hegemony of the Bourgeoisie. All these new factors must be taken seriously into account when making an analysis of the American Revolution.

Out of this Boggs identified Blacks in America as the potential revolutionary social force in this society, because Blacks have a particular history in this country. Because of Black people's historical underdevelopment within the borders of the most technologically developed country on earth, they become a pivotal force in the American Revolution because Blacks are both outsiders, thru segregation, and insiders in this society. Black people historically were the first serious labor force in America before the Civil War, as slaves who built the agriculture, the first infrastructure for this society. Blacks are in position to develop revolutionary consciousness because they are both in and out of this society, but they cannot

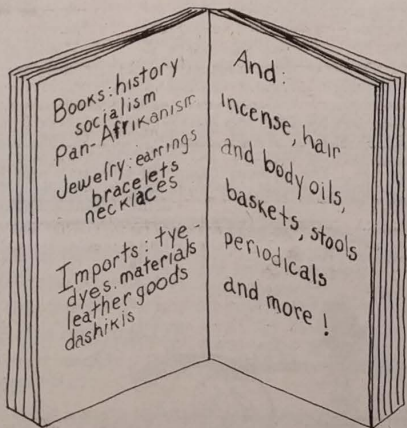
We invite everyone to come out, express your views and find out how the control of the School Board can be put into the hands of the people.

(Continued on page 11)

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# LISTEN TO THE PEOPLE!!

QUESTION: Peter Rodino has been a Congressman for 25 years! In those years what has that meant to you?

## Sandra Hill Exposes Capitalist Rodino



Rodino: Tool of Imperialist rule.

(Continued from page 1)

Puerto Rican developers and real estate taxes throughout the 10th District have become unbearable. What role has Congressman Rodino had in solving the situation? What solutions do you have?

A. Based on the conditions described in the question, we fail to see any change. The masses of the people still live in death trap roach gyms with little or no facilities. The work of these elected officials is unfamiliar to the masses of people because these are the same people who create the continued oppression and exploitation of the people by glossing over their needs and making false opportunistic promises on election day. But these people serve the interest of the monopoly capitalists, that is they are part of the few who have everything while the masses have nothing. Rodino is no different, he is a tool of monopoly capitalist rule and supports the system that created him! When it comes to the needs of the people he shows up very shaky. Ask him about the milk scandal, Watergate, Housing for the Poor? The truth is that Rodino is one of the crooks who steals wealth from the masses and tells lies to the people. Our solution is to build a people's campaign for a government that will be controlled by the people, will control the large corporations where they work and where the wealth and resources will belong to all the people. A continuous struggle to Unite the Many to oppose the few.

Q. What can the people in the 10th District do to combat the problems of inflationary price increases, wage freezes, and unemployment that have created a crisis for the black and Puerto Rican communities and some serious social and economic problems for the middle class communities in the district?

A. All of the above conditions are caused by the system of monopoly capitalism which means "riches for the few and poverty for the many, public poverty and private property, the answer to these problems is the building

of a people's movement, to pick someone from the poor masses who are committed to struggle to meet the needs of all the people. The government should be run by the people who work in the factories. Welfare mothers should control the welfare, generally the people who are oppressed by these agencies should control them and these rich people who continue to oppress the masses should be locked up until they can act better.

Q. How has the recent rise in police brutality effected the different communities of the 10th Congressional District and what role should politicians have in the people's struggle against this form of repression?

A. The recent rise in police brutality has brought some very serious questions to the attention of the masses of people in this district. For instance—Who do the police really protect—the people or the state (the government)? The rich or the poor? Who should control the police? Who will protect the people from the police? The role of these elected officials, "so-called representatives of the people," should have been to respond to the needs and struggles of the people and to demand and enforce an immediate end to this police brutality and repression and to struggle to see that the people, the working poor people themselves set up a mechanism for **people's control of the police**—where the people will decide who will protect them and how these murderers should be dealt with by the people. But since these poor excuses for representatives of the people do the bidding of the ruling class (that is the interest of the monopoly capitalists) they have to always act against the people and support the murderers of the poor and protectors of the rich (The Police). When will the real criminals stand trial for killing and brutalizing the people? Who will protect and speak for the People?

Q. Due to stories in the Bourgeois media many people think that Congressman Rodino is dutifully fighting government corruption. What information do you have on this?

A. Watergate is perhaps the clearest example of Rodino's collaboration with corrupt machine politics and its faulty leadership. Why, for instance, did he procrastinate, put off the impeachment of Nixon? What connection does he have with Watergate and the criminal Nixon? What about his shady, questionable involvement with the milk scandal; didn't he, along with his partner in crime, the chump, Nixon receive funds from the milk companies and collaborate with this monopoly capitalist move; wasn't this a move made in the interest of rich? He needs to be questioned and checked out closely for his corruption and criminal offenses against the people. Put Rodino on Trial for Crimes against the People!

**Johnny Smith of 17th Ave., Newark:** "Nothing! Nothing at all—but a lot of talk. I see him on TV with rich people and that's all, but nothing is ever done or said about the poor people here in Newark who put him in office."



**Jolly Williams of 13th St., Newark:** "I don't see any progress he's made for the city of Newark. Any man who has been in office that long and has not done anything for the masses of the people should be removed from office."



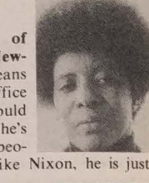
**Elizabeth Bland of So. 16th St., Newark:** "It means nothing to me or to the majority of the people here in New Jersey who voted him in office 25 years ago because he has failed the people and when this happens, the only alternative is to replace him with someone who will serve the community to the fullest."



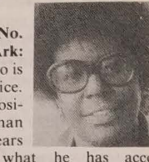
**Rev. Albert Martin of 9th Ave., Newark:** "Nothing! At least I can't see where he's done anything for the people of Newark. And if you ask most of the people here in Newark, they will tell you the same thing—some people in Newark barely know he is a congressman from Newark. But now, come election time you can see his campaign signs go up while he still plays politics around Watergate and Rockefeller's investigation in Washington."



**Lottie Langford of Lehigh Ave., Newark:** "To me it means he has been in office too long and should get out because he's not serving the people's interest... like Nixon, he is just for himself."



**Juanita Mosely of No. 6th St., Newark:** "The best we can do is vote him out of office. He's been in that position as congressman for over twenty years and just look what he has accomplished—Nothing!!—except raised his voice over Watergate and we all saw through that."



## Pittsburgh's Monopoly Capitalist Corporations



Alcoa Corporation Headquarters in Pittsburgh another multi national corporation that exploits the people.

The City of Pittsburgh is one of the leading industrial centers in the world, ranked third in the U.S., behind New York and Chicago. There are fifteen major industrial corporations headquartered in Pittsburgh. Of these, six are involved in the exploitation and oppression of Afrikan countries.

One of the major reasons for Pittsburgh's being a leading industrial center is because of the vast holdings of the Mellon Family, one of the wealthiest families in the U.S. The Mellons control or influence numerous

corporations, their major interests, however, are represented by their five (5) first line companies. They are: Gulf Oil Corporation, The Aluminum Company of America (ALCOA), The Koppers Company, The Carborundum Company, and The Mellon National Bank and Trust Company.

In addition to these first line corporations, there are two (2) additional companies in which the Mellons have large stakes. One is First Boston Corporation, and the other is General Reinsurance Corporation. In

(Continued on page 8)

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# 57 Years After October Bolshevik Revolution



Russian masses storm the Winter Palace in Petrograd during the October Revolution led by Lenin and the Bolshevik party.

In October 1917, "headed by the Bolshevik Party, the Russian working class, in alliance with the poor peasants, and with the support of the soldiers and sailors, overthrew the power of the bourgeoisie, established the power of the Soviets, set up a new type of state—a Socialist Soviet state—abolished the landlord's ownership of land, turned over the land to the peasants for their use, nationalized all land in the country, expropriated the capitalists, . . . and thus created the conditions for the development of Socialist construction." (History of the Communist Party/Bolshevik)

The Bolshevik Party was led by V.I. Lenin and the ideology of Marxism-Leninism, which was the revolutionary theory, advanced out of the unity of theory & practice of the Bolshevik party

and the Russian people. Leninism is Marxism in the era of Imperialism and Proletarian Revolution. It's the theory & tactics of proletarian revolution in general and the theory & tactics of the dictatorship of the proletariat in particular. Leninism also advanced the struggle against opportunism.

Oppressed people throughout the world were looking for a scientific method to end their exploitation and oppression. Mao Tse Tung and the whole Chinese people; Ho Chi Minh and the Vietnamese people, Fidel Castro & Che Guevara in Cuba, and Amilcar Cabral in Guinea-Bissau took up the weapon of Marxism-Leninism to overthrow the rule of the Bourgeoisie in their nations in the struggle to defeat imperialism. Mao Tse Tung's description of China characterizes the

# 25th Anniv. of Chinese Revolution

As the oppressed people throughout the world hail the 25th anniversary of the Chinese Revolution, which liberated one fourth of humanity in 1949 from the yoke of imperialism and guided them to the road of scientific socialism, people still under the yoke of imperialism must look seriously at this success and see what lessons we can learn to advance the struggle wherever we are.

One powerful lesson stands out for the leadership of the struggles for socialist revolution. Chairman Mao Tse Tung teaches us that, "The correctness or incorrectness of the ideological and political line decides everything. If one's line is incorrect, one's downfall is inevitable, even with control of the central, local and army leadership. If one's line is correct, even if one has not a single soldier at first, there will be soldiers, and even if there is no political power, political power will be gained."



Mao Tse Tung

The Revolution in China has proven the correctness of Mao Tse Tung Thought, i.e., Marxism in the era when colonies, semi-colonies, and neo-colonies rose up against imperialism and its lackies; the use of the cultural revolution to consolidate power against revisionism; the theory of the people's war, application of Marxism-Leninism to protracted warfare. Mao Tse Tung has always struggled against incorrect lines that threaten to take China off the road to scientific socialism.

The struggle over the correct line for the Black Liberation struggle that has recently come into focus is essential to our people and the whole of North American. Everything rests with this struggle for **ideological clarity** in the Black Liberation movement.

If we learn this great lesson from the Chinese Revolution and seriously apply Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tse Tung Thought to our situation we will develop a revolutionary ideology that will bring victory to the people. And this is the best way to hail the 25th anniversary of the Chinese Revolution, confirming, "Countries want independence, nations want liberation, and the people want revolution; this has become an irresistible historical trend." **VICTORY TO ALL OPPRESSED PEOPLE!!!**

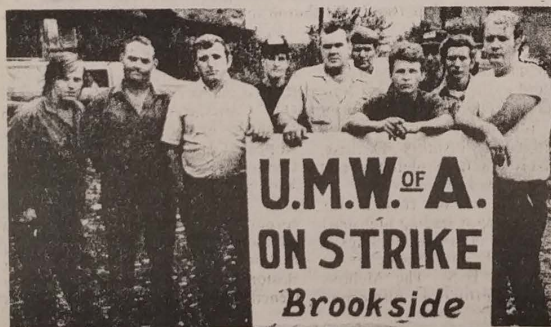
Third World when he said the Chinese people fought for a hundred years against imperialism in search of "the truth that would save the country and the people." "But it was only after World War I and the October Revolution in Russia that we found Marxism-Leninism, the best of truths, the best of weapons for liberating our nation." The Black Liberation struggle must grasp this weapon and this truth because our domination and exploitation was brought upon us by capitalism and capitalism will have to be destroyed by a socialist revolution for us to achieve our liberation.

"The October Socialist Revolution, ushered in a new era in the history of mankind—the era of proletarian revolutions." We can remember the October Revolution best by making revolution here in North America, the citadel of world imperialism.

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# STOP KILLER COPS !!

The United States continues to move to the right, toward definite fascism, where no illusions of freedom and democracy will remain and the people will live under the total domination of a degenerate capitalist police state. Killer Cops have long been brutalizing oppressed people throughout the U.S., and especially black and third world peoples, and poor people generally. The recent killing of Claude Reese in Brownsville by a city policeman as young Reese was cleaning out a basement room for a party, is the latest in a long line of blatant illegal police killings.

But the police never kill illegally! The police are agents of the state, whose job it is to suppress the masses of the people for the ruling class. The state dominates the people, forcing us to remain poor and destitute, for without this domination who would choose to remain poor?

The cops are the tool of imperialist rule, because they kill and maim the masses, the great majority of the people in order for Rockefeller and his cohorts to maintain their strangle-hold on the world's resources and the peoples' labor.

This is why twelve year old, Clifford Clover, in Queens, N.Y. was killed by N.Y. Cop Thomas Shea, shot in the back. This is why Brothers Cordova and Perez were killed in Newark, N.J. And the reason why San Francisco Police had black men lined up to be given South African style passes during the Zebra manhunt. The same reason why the STRESS tactical police unit in Detroit murdered 18 people in one year, and why Atlanta police continue to murder people. All legally!

The state is a repressive instrument of the bourgeoisie to force us to live in  
(Continued on page 9)



A killer cop in 1967, still a killer cop in 1974. Scarpone notoriously brutal murderer of Black and Puerto Rican people in Newark. And in 1974, he even has his badge removed to hide his identity from his victims. Only the united people can stop killer cops and defeat imperialism!

## FOR A REVOLUTIONARY THEORY . . .



"We would recall that every practice produces a theory, and that if it is true that a revolution can fail even though it be based on perfectly conceived theories, nobody has yet made a successful revolution without a revolutionary theory."  
—Amilcar Cabral

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## B.F. Goodrich Murders an Employee

B.F. Goodrich, a company long known for their gross concern with production over the safety of its employees, has now reached its peak in the total disregard of the well-being of its labor force.

Recently, Coliford H. Keyes, a foreman, was killed in a warehouse explosion at the company's Maple Shade, New Jersey, Retreading Plant. Employees at the plant have angrily stated that his death could have easily been prevented if the company had instituted a policy of safe working conditions in the plant. Keyes, who was only 35 years old at the time of his murder, needlessly died in agony while production was still going full blast. In fact, plant manager Ray Thomas, ordered the rest of the employees back to work while Keyes was in the middle of the floor dying! Only

under a system that regards property above human life could such horrors take place. Capitalism is just such a system!

All over the world where monopoly capitalism exists, there exists simultaneously the misery of the exploited workers who churn out day after day, year after year, the super profits which the bourgeoisie expropriates (rips off) for their private use. The billions of dollars profit made each year by the owners, is not used for raising the standard of living of the people but acts only as a catalyst for the creating of more wealth for those who own and control the means of production.

When private ownership of the means of production (i.e.) land, factories, energy, machinery, etc.) is the basis of an economic system, it can only result in tragic experiences for the masses of the workers (proletariat). Layoffs, underemployment, strikes, humiliation, injury and even needless death are all part of the plight of workers under the system of capitalism & its various manifestations: monopoly capitalism, racism, imperialism, colonialism & ecocolonialism. The means of production must be controlled by the working class in order for the products produced by the people to be of benefit to all people.

The Congress of Afrikan People is pushing for the integration of Revolutionary Socialist theory with the concrete practice of the Black Liberation Movement in order to speed up the death of capitalism & to hasten the advent of socialism.

The needless killing of workers must be STOPPED!  
LONG LIVE THE SOCIALIST REVOLUTION!

## UNITY STRUGGLE

Volume 3, Number 11

Unity & Struggle is a revolutionary socialist newspaper that is published twice-a-month by the Congress of Afrikan People. We carry news and information on the concrete struggles of oppressed people against imperialism, as well as a continuous discussion of the various ideological positions being taken in the revolutionary movement today.

We welcome all articles and news of events and struggles occurring in the United States and throughout the world, as well as your "letters to the editor." Advertising and special bulk distribution rates are available upon request. The price of each copy is 20 cents, and subscriptions are available at 12 issues for \$2.40, or 24 issues for \$4.80. Foreign Subscriptions are \$7.20 for 24 issues.

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Newark, N.J. 07101



# Boston: Busing Not The Real Issue

In Boston, the current divisionary tactic being used against the people is the busing issue. The government is forcibly enforcing the desegregation law and attempting to bus some 20,000 Black students into a predominantly white school district where the learning conditions are reportedly a little better. No area of the city is in favor of busing or desegregation, neither white or

black student, parent or teacher. What the people have always demanded and still need is quality schools in all areas of the city and quality education for all students in the school system.

Busing is not the issue. Busing is just another camouflage tactic of the capitalist forces that oppress us all. It is a continuation of capitalist division and re-division of the people in order to

maintain control of the masses. Racism is a by-product of capitalism. Originated to justify the exploitation of the masses by the few who control. Now racism serves to divide the working class in order to facilitate mass control and exploitation.

September 26, 1974 at a community center in Dorchester, in a predominantly Black section of Boston about 500 people attended a rally which called the community to come out and express their ideas on positive action to end the violence against their children being waged by the police, protectors of the state. Most of those attending the rally were parents and students from Columbia Point where the people reported the police staked out on roof tops and getting drunk. Car patrols were continuous in this area and one Community Center had been seized and occupied by the fascist police as an observation point. The re-occurring theme throughout all the speeches given at the rally was unity and the call for community control.

There were two main steps that the people decided to take:

1. Put out an educational leaflet and organize mass rallies all over the city to let everyone know what was actually happening and build up mass support and put pressure on the Black Politicians.

2. Boycott the schools and create community schools using churches as a temporary measure until the people have found some solution in the Boston busing issue.

As Socialists it is our duty to point out these tactics used by the few who rule by force to maintain their rule over the people. Because these tactics are being exposed the people are uniting more to struggle against the real enemy- the Capitalist System of oppression and exploitation.

Until the people control the school system as well as all other institutions, capitalism and its lackies will continue to dominate and exploit the masses. The many will unite to defeat the few.

Victory to all oppressed people!!

# Brownsville Police Repression

14 year old Claude Reese was shot in the head by police officer Frank Bosco of the 73rd precinct before witnesses in the Brownsville community. The Ad-Hoc Committee for Justice for Claude Reese was formed by community people who lived on Powell Street and headed up by Mrs. Irene Austin, to wage continued struggle against "killer cops". Demands were formulated that could be put forward and pressed for. A silent funeral march was planned that brought together various community leaders. While the march proceeded it picked up hundreds of people standing on the side who actively got involved.

In the face of a silent march there was an example of extreme chauvanism and opportunism coming from the Progressive Labor Party, as usual tailgating the people's struggle by coming late and chanting, belittling the consciousness of the people by assuming that the people did not know what they had conceived of doing.

Once the march ended and the funeral was over the police used the same tactics against the people that characterized the Newark police riot against the Puerto Ricans, waiting until the crowd began to disperse and then beating and brutalizing small groups of people as they left the funeral. Also, obviously, national police meetings have recommended that police cars be used to slam crowds of people (poor & oppressed people that is)

into buildings & crushed to the pavement, since they've used the same tactic in Newark and Brownsville. Meetings were held with Mayor Beame and Police Commissioner Codd to discuss the suspension of Bosco and putting him on trial for murder which they refused to do, and then tried to rip off the meeting by opening the doors and letting cameramen come in taking pictures to show the public that everything was calm, and distorting the reality of the situation, which was supported by colored Deputy Mayor Paul Gibson, who is a tool of imperialist rule, and his twin brother, Councilman Sam Wright. The youth organizations have made a commitment to recall Wright; he only got elected by 600 votes last time, most of them from his family. To tell the truth about the meeting, a community rally was held on Powell Street. Some speakers called for an all black police precinct. But Champ, the head of the Youth organizations "The Champions" warned the people by stating, "Don't let anybody soup you up into believing that things will change in the community for the better by having black cops because they put on them blue uniforms and act just like white cops." In other words, things will not change by having black faces in high places. Only when the capitalist system of exploitation is destroyed and a new social order comes

(Continued on page 11)



In Boston, busing is the divisionary tactic used to keep the oppressed masses from struggling together against imperialism and pimps like Rockefeller.



In Brownsville where killer cop Bosco killed Claude Reese, mass rally included many youth organizations, who took firm stand against mounting police state.

## The People Mount a National Campaign:

# STOP KILLER COPS!!



The police are the "hit men" of the ruling class, legal assassins whose job it is, consciously or not, to keep the poor and oppressed masses from taking what we need: i.e., full productive lives. TO DO THIS THEY MUST OFTEN KILL!! The only way the oppressive rich people's government can maintain its control over the multitude of poor and oppressed, is by force and violence!

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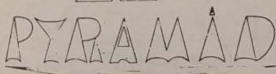
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Or contact the CAP office nearest you!  
(see CAP Directory on page 12)

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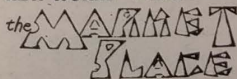
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Haki Madhubuti and Jitu Weusi. . .

Two Reactionary Nationalists

Individualism Brings Two Resignations

(continued from previous Unity and Struggle Edition)

Our continuing series on "Haiki Madhubuti and Jitu Weusi...Two Reactionary Nationalists: Individualism Brings Two Resignations" dealing with two people who resigned from the Congress of Afrikan People, reveals some fundamental problems of revolutionary leadership in the struggle today. In this segment of the series, CAP Chairman Amiri Baraka is addressing himself to questions raised by Jitu Weusi of the EAST. The questions were dealing with: 1) the nature of the Economic Union among CAP organizations, 2) Why new potential CAP cadres in New York were to relate to the Newark, N. J. office of CAP, as opposed to the Brooklyn, N. Y.



Haki Madhubuti and Jitu Weusi, individualistic chair people, IPE & the EAST.

or EAST office, and 3) Why there was a bureaucratic problem when dealing with the Newark office, to the extent of being left waiting on the telephone for long periods of time.

\*\*\*\*

-Economic Union was desired, as "U-jamaa" with all the cadres, as a means of subsistence for the cadres, for our internal circle of development. When the proposals for the exchange program were sent around to all the cadres, The East, simply never replied! And instead had corresponded directly with the economic officer of NewArk Congress of Afrikan People to do business directly rather than through the framework and collective system we'd set up. Again the individualist's approach, and again and again this is the position of the East, i.e., that they would rather set up a relationship "directly with Imamu Baraka," re: Congress of Afrikan People rather than deal with the growing cadres and structure of the organization. But we spoke against this time and again and actively refused such a relationship.

-Beginning cadres in Congress of Afrikan People related to Political Work Council for training and direction, which is the Chairman's Office. This goes for branches throughout New York

State and surrounding regions. At this point regional offices are as follows:

- A) Northeast-NewArk
B) Midwest-South Bend
C) South-St. Louis

The idea of cold and distant greeting, from NewArk advocates to East, &c. has remained largely unexplained to us as well. As far as NewArk advocates feeling the need to reject East advocates, that simply does not exist in any measurable quantity. The "friendship the East maintained with Paul Nakawa" was dubious because it was an individualistic political decision. Paul Nakawa was expelled physically from the US Organization, walked out of the CFUN Organization, leaving a host of miserable relationships. Certainly advocates perceiving some weird relationship between Nakawa and the East, and being aware of own relationship with Nakawa, might certainly feel some irritation, even hard feelings, concerning that. And certainly someone who has left the organization under trying circumstances and then shows up grinning with who you thought were your closest allies, creates problems. But then if all cadres made it their practice of not dealing with people who were ejected from or left other cadres except as the result of collective decisions, the discipline would tighten again. (We are one organization not a collection of single entities!) But again The East chooses its own way, and as to the question of whether advocates had said that the East is not a Kawaida organization, we tried to explain in the paper "Revolutionary Kawaida," the differences in various perceptions of Kawaida, mostly based on quoting the "doctrine" which had become almost a metaphysical reference, that existed and still exists. What was most likely said is that the practices, and indeed the theories emanating out of the East and those from the NewArk Cadre had marked differences. The problem is that there was no way to resolve these differences on a higher level, because of the refusal of the East chairman to ever participate in principled discussion around these issues and follow the consensus of the Executive Council.

-As far as the "extended bureaucracy" of the NewArk cadre office, we asked only that it be exposed whenever it is perceived. We are trying to struggle against mindless bureaucracy as fiercely as anyone. We ask only that names be turned in.

Pittsburgh's Monopoly Capitalist Corporations

(Continued from page 4)

each, the Mellon fraction is a straight twenty percent. These investments followed a decision by the family after World War II to withdraw from further direct engagement in the underwriting and insurance businesses. Therefore, the Mellons moved in the manner characteristic of the vicious capitalist system, by merging Mellon Securities Company with First Boston in 1946 in exchange for shares in the latter and about the same time, the Mellon Indemnity Corporation, which was itself an outgrowth of Mellon insurance enterprises was traded into General Reinsurance on the same basis. It was revealed that Richard King Mellon, who headed the Mellon fortune until he died last year, was one of the largest stockholders in General Motors. In 1967, he held 240 - 250 shares, or not quite .085 percent of the outstanding stock, and this fragment was worth about \$20,200,000. In 1967, Fortune Magazine made a "conservative" estimate of the Mellon Family's fortune and came up with the total of three billion dollars. Since that time, the Mellon profits have skyrocketed.

The Mellon's primary asset is the Gulf

Oil Corporation. Through the systematic rip-off of Afrikan labor and raw materials, primarily in Angola, Gulf Oil's profits have multiplied enormously. Gulf is the single largest investor in Afrikan countries which were colonized by the Portuguese. In 1966, it struck oil off Cabinda Province in Northern Angola. Gulf paid \$62,000,000 last year alone for this concession. This accounted for 60% of Portugal's annual military budget in Angola. With the surplus value Gulf steals from the workers in Afrika, as well as Amerikkka and other nations throughout the world, Gulf Oil has been able to be ranked as the 10th largest corporation in the U.S. These pirates used this money to re-elect "not so tricky Nixon" in order to maintain their oppression over the masses of the people. The Carborundum Company, another of Mellon's first line corporations, also commits the heinous crime of exploitation of Afrikan people through its involvement in Southern Afrika.

Mellon Bank is the 15th largest commercial bank in Amerikkka. The bank serves as the base of the Mellon fortunes. With numerous Mellon Banks in Pittsburgh, there are also international branches in London, Frankfurt, Mexico, and of course, Tokyo, Japan. In a financial statement published for the first six months of 1974, Mellon's assets total \$10,078,124,000, while their liabilities total \$9,441,437,000. These figures are an example of the phenomenal amount of wealth that one family is allowed to control, while the majority of the world's people live in poverty. These are contradictions of great magnitude which must be resolved, and the only way to do it is through the Socialist Revolution.

The next issue will continue to explore the resignations and the key issues raised around these resignations, as part of our constant work to advance a revolutionary party and revolutionary ideology. One method that Lenin advanced as a requirement for building a revolutionary party is merciless self-criticism, i.e., the party's "education and training on the basis of their own mistakes; for only in this way can genuine leaders of the Party be trained." This series must be followed closely by all people serious about building a revolutionary movement in the United States to defeat imperialism.

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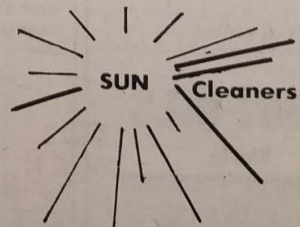
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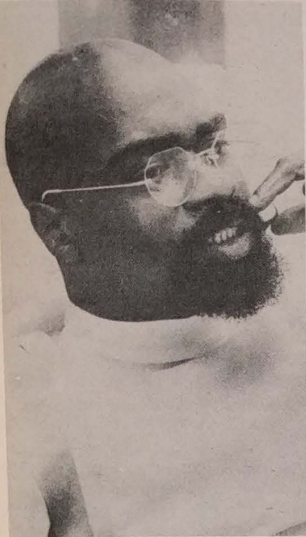
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"Hurricane" Carter Framed!



Rubin "Hurricane" Carter

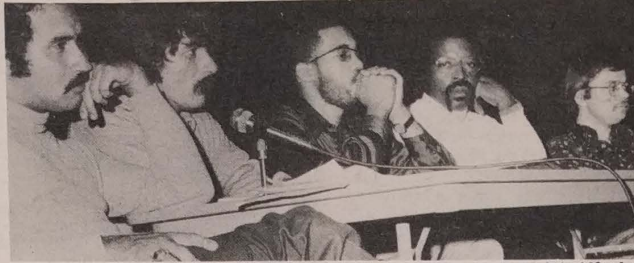
The recent public announcement that Rubin Carter and John Artis were framed by the racist Passaic County Prosecutor's Office and the fascist/Passaic Police Department clearly exposes the role of the state as the instrument of the capitalist ruling class to suppress the masses.

Seven years after former boxing star Rubin "Hurricane" Carter and John Artis were sentenced to life imprisonment for a triple murder, which they clearly didn't do, the State's principal prosecution witnesses, the only ones who allegedly "identified" Carter and Artis as the "black gunmen who killed three whites in a bar room shooting" have now confessed that they lied and were forced by the county prosecutor's office and the police into performing "a public service by getting them (Carter and Artis) off the streets and thereby protecting whites."

The police and the American criminal justice process has revealed itself again as being corrupt and the tools of the imperialists. The Rubin Carter case points out how millions of innocent people are in these institutions of violence called prisons while the real criminals of the world-Nixon, Rockefeller, DuPonts, Mellons-continue to exploit the world's masses.

Progressive groups throughout the state are demanding that Gov. Byrne grant an immediate pardon to Carter and Artis. Finally, however, it becomes clear why this imperialist system must be destroyed, for the prisons, the police, the courts, are all instruments of a decadent ruling class, institutions of violence used to suppress the masses of people.

Watergate Forum... The Ruling Class Exposed



The panel at the CAP sponsored Watergate Forum included, (left to right), Alfredo Lopez, Exec. Dir. of the Puerto Rican Solidarity Day committee; Carl Davidson of the Guardian; Kiongozi Katibu of the Congress of Afrikan People; Wilbur Had-dock of United Black Workers; and Mike McDermott of the Revolutionary Union.

Nixon resigns: What does it mean to the people? This was the topic in a forum held September 29, 1974 at the Congress of Afrikan People's Work Center at 13 Belmont Avenue. Representatives from the Guardian newspaper, Puerto Rican Socialist Party, United Black Workers, Revolutionary Union and Congress of Afrikan People formed the panel for this forum.

The Puerto Rican Socialist Party pointed out that Nixon's resignation was the culmination of struggle between two financial groups. One group based in the western section of the country, had amassed its wealth since World War II mostly from government military spending, represented by Nixon. The other group based in the East had amassed wealth before World War II, e.g. the oil interests, represented by Rockefeller. Nixon's moves to consolidate power of his group alarmed eastern interest, who subsequently moved against him. Rising liberation struggles of Third World people has thrown capitalism into crisis. The successful exploitation of Puerto Rico is critical to interests represented by Rockefeller. Puerto Rico is seriously being considered as a petroleum

refinement site. To do this it is necessary to force migration of one million Puerto Ricans to the U.S. and to sterilize 360,000 Puerto Rican women. The North American left must take an active role in the struggle to expose the class character of the American government and how the function of U.S. imperialism exploits the masses as a means of checking the development of imperialism to this present stage.

United Black Worker's position was that Nixon had to go to protect monopoly capitalism, now the ruling class is regrouping a plan to place police control on the working class. Historically we see the Indians, slavery, civil rights movement, rebellions, shooting of students on college Campuses, Attica, Tombs, gas hoax, energy crisis, murder of Allende, etc. as examples of how imperialism exploits the masses of people. The only choice is for the masses of the people to unite and fight this enemy.

Revolutionary Unions' position was that imperialism is as Mao Tse-Tung clearly stated "a paper tiger" but its claws are real as we see how Watergate, Pentagon Papers, U.S. trying to rip off oil from the Arabs are all manifestations of the corrupt and dying imperialism

searching to bring profits to big business. Confronted by the world masses who will no longer stand to be exploited, the system moves closer to fascism as the only means to maintain its power. Fascism is developed because they can't do it any other way. Build a mass movement as a means of defeating fascism and imperialism!

Guardian pointed out that Watergate is a glaring example of the crisis in capitalism, along with the contradiction of the people vs. capitalism, capitalist vs. capitalist. The capitalists are in big trouble. Two major tricks they use to mislead the masses the hangman and the priest. The hangman uses force to suppress the masses of the people while the priest kills us with sugar-coated bullets of bourgeois liberal reform. And as the crisis deepens the people can look forward to inflation, unemployment, national oppression, police brutality, etc. Blame the Third World people, is the imperialist answer (e.g., Arabs for oil crisis, etc.). The task of the left is to build a mass party that will struggle against world imperialism.

Congress of Afrikan People pointed out the contradiction of the U.S. government granting 2.2 million dollars to Israeli expansion while the masses of the people are starving, unemployed, poorly housed, go to inferior schools, brutalized by the police. The people lack control over institutions and systems which control their lives, including the state itself. The people's struggle to eliminate this system and replace it with socialism can only be waged through a united front of the masses. Unite the many to oppose the few! We must build unity among the progressive left groups such that we will go into the communities and present Marxism-Leninism, Mao Tse-Tung thought in a creative way that will educate the people to struggle against imperialism and fascism.

Stop Killer Cops!!

(Continued from page 6)

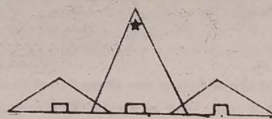
roach gyms and matchboxes with no jobs and low pay while they exploit our labor power to make their profits. We must unite the many to oppose the few and defeat police repression and brutality and the sure move toward U.S. fascism. We must stop killer cops and defeat imperialism. The People United Will Never Be Defeated!!

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Habari Gani,

In the past year and a half, since the attempt to build Kawaida Towers, advocates of Kawaida have been beset by continuous legal problems. All these problems have stemmed directly from continuous harassment by the police and other racist elements of the white community. The most recent evidence of police repression is the fact that 4 advocates of Kawaida were indicted and brought to trial for incidents at the site of Kawaida Towers. Advocates were accused of assault & battery on a policeman even though police attacked the advocates. Three were acquitted, but one was convicted of assault and battery on a police officer in an incident which has been fully documented by TV and journalists as a blatant example of police attack and police brutality. But to top that off, now the advocates who were attacked are being re-indicted for the same charge, this time brought about by anonymous whites also supposed to be on the scene.

The most recent example of police repression is the arrest and impending indictment of 7 Kawaida advocates on charges ranging from kidnapping to assault and robbery. These charges have been brought on 7 advocates by one well known narcotics pusher, second story man and police informer. These charges obviously cannot be substantiated, but in the meantime the bail comes to over \$100,000. We are asking this because we are in desperate need of funds to pay these bail charges. This police approach is called legal assassination where repressive forces try to reduce progressive forces by taking them in and out of court.

We know that we can count on you for some measure of support. Please not only give as much as you can to Temple of Kawaida, 13 Belmont Avenue, Newark, New Jersey, but encourage others to send money to help struggle against police repression and support the building of Kawaida Towers.

Imamu Amiri Baraka

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# Steelworker's I. W. Abel... Tom of The Month!!



I. W. "Under the table" Abel President United Steelworkers Union

This edition's Tom of the Month is the infamous I.W. Abel, President of the United Steelworkers of America. Part of the Labor Aristocracy that openly collaborates with the bourgeoisie, Abel and his "top committee" consisting of three other labor aristocrats and two lawyers have completely sold out the workers they are supposed to represent. Secret agreements made with steel company management, "Under-the-

table" Abel gave up the worker's right to strike, one of the few weapons they have. Also, in agreements that most directly affect black and other minority workers, along with women. Abel gave away worker's right to sue for relief against employment discrimination by the big steel plants.

This all came about in April, 1974 when Abel and his committee held secret talks with steel management and approved, **without informing the rank-and-file union membership at all**, the Experimental Negotiating Agreement (ENA) and the 1974 steel contract. The agreement binds the union to a three year contract to run until 1977, with an agreement not to strike in 1977, which means they cannot strike until 1980. What makes Abel's agreement worse is that **rank-and-file workers, the ones who are most directly affected by the agreement, were not contacted at all.**

The "Consent Decree" arrived at between the unions, steel company management and the federal government takes away black and female workers right to sue companies when they are discriminated against! Instead of being able to sue, workers will now be forced to accept some chump change when they would get much more in court. Of course, women and blacks were not allowed any part in the

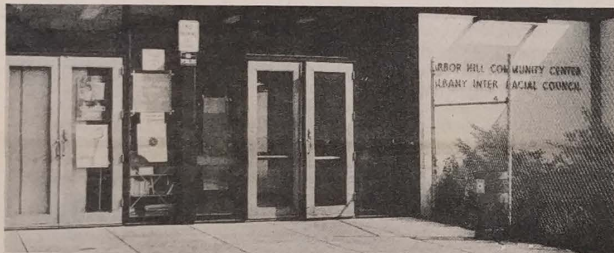


Mass demonstration outside Steelworker's Union Convention against I.W. "Under the Table" Abel's sellout of the workers.

decision that denied them their rights. Steel worker protest against ENA and the Consent Decree has been mounting with law suits, petitions and demonstrations. The most recent demonstration took place at the Steelworkers Union convention in Atlantic City, N.J., where over 250 people picketed as Abel denounced those "commies" and "outside agitators". It is clear, especially in the case of

under-the-table Abel, that the union's leadership collaborates with the big business bourgeoisie to deprive working class people of what they deserve. They perpetuate profit for the few and poverty for the many, and use many devices, such as sex and race discrimination, to keep the mass of workers divided. I.W. Abel helps imperialism's rule. Rank and file workers must struggle to defeat him! Unite the many to oppose the few!!

## Albany Youth Drowns!!



Arbor Hill Community Center where 13 year old Frank Everett was allowed to drown!

The senseless drowning death of a Black youth, 13 year old Frank Everett, at the Arbor Hill Community Center swimming pool (which is owned and operated by the City Of Albany) is evidence of the same negligence and disregard for human life that creates the oppressive conditions of the Arbor Hill and South End neighborhoods, and the many exploited communities throughout North America.

The safety of our children should be the most important consideration of any institution that we send them to, but objectively City policy is dictated by the dollar rather than concern. The New York State Department of Health says that there is to be one lifeguard for every

75 people. Why is it that there is only one lifeguard at this pool where many times 150 young people have been in the pool area at the same time? The fact that the unclean and murky condition of the water hampered the rescue attempt of the young Frank Everett is not only an indictment of the city policy for operating the pool, but a clear indication that the struggle against repressive and exploitive forces must be fought by every concerned parent and worker in the community.

Neo-colonialism is also directly related to the death of Frank Everett. The almost all black staff of the Arbor Hill Community Center did not raise the contradiction of there being only

one lifeguard, or the fact that for two weeks the filtration system was broken, making the water murky and dirty. These Neo-colonialists are more accountable to corrupt city officials and money than serving the people and bringing an end to exploitation and abuse. Samuel Johnson, the President and chief chump of the Albany Inter-Racial Council which controls the Arbor Hill Community Center, even went so far backwards as to say that Frank Everett himself was the cause of the drowning, not the fact that the lifeguard was not in the pool area and had to be called in to perform the belated and futile rescue attempt. A full public investigation would expose this neo-colonialism in our communities and the people would begin to demand self-determination and much needed community control.

Who will demand the protection of our children and the enforcement of the New York State Law if we don't begin to demand and demonstrate our concern. There must be a full investigation, with full disclosure of the facts at each step of the probe. The City and Arbor Hill Community Center must not be allowed to cover p this tragedy, and we must not allow unconcerned racist officials to exploit our children or undermine their safety because they only want the best conditions and the best supervision in their own suburban communities, and don't care if ours are killed.

### CORRECTION

In our 1st October edition of Unity & Struggle, there was a typographical error in the article on "Fascist Repression & Police Brutality Mounts" that deals with the Puerto Rican Rebellion in Newark, N.J. The error on page 6, column 3, reads: "They made it to the sidewalk, while the car broke, swerved and hit another brother who was in the street. The police rioters (one of the Panthers) even removed their badges so that they could not be identified by their victims!"

It should have read: "They made it to the sidewalk, while the car broke, swerved and hit another brother (one of the Panthers) who was in the street. The police rioters even removed their badges so they could not be identified by their victims!"

Also, please take note that the photo caption on page 12 was supposed to include the positive Black Panther Party contributions of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tse Tung Thought to the black liberation movement. (Ed.)

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Revolutionary Movie Review:



Claudine is really a film that makes fun of the working class. They took the two most reactionary negroes they could find, Dianne Carroll and James Earl Jones and made a movie that was to be a comedy about welfare recipients. Well it wasn't funny! James Earl Jones played a garbage man and Dianne Carroll played a welfare recipient who did day work. The plot was a zig zag in & out of black stereotypes. Dianne Carroll with a lot of stereotyped children, who behaved like a stereotyped social worker thinks black people behave. It was a complete put down of the people.

The film was positive in that it showed the work that needs to be done by revolutionary theatre groups. Both Jones and Carroll show contempt for

the people in their portrayal of the characters. James Earl Jones thinks black men are big bufoons (plus he can't act anyway). The only way to stop these films is to educate the people by putting out revolutionary theatre and characters that show the people in their true light in their real conditions, as their real selves, and what they can do to change these conditions so they can see the difference and they will finally put down films like Claudine and native agents like Dianne Carroll and James Earl Jones.



Claudine was a bourgeois putdown of the masses of black working people.

Brownsville  
Repression

(Continued from page 7)

into being

A mass demonstration was held at City Hall in New York City that included boycotting stores, closing of schools, and anti-poverty agencies in Brownsville. A meeting was held with a few politicians and Board of Education officials to get them to support the moves of the Ad-Hoc committee because it was understood that they represent the vacillating pretty bourgeoisie who will either support the people or support the system! Many chose to go with the system until they were struggled with relentlessly and criticized by the Youth Organizations for only coming around when election time comes but never being accountable to the people. After much struggle they finally squeezed four buses out of Assemblyman Griffin. But the anti-poverty agencies generally, & poverty pimps were not on the scene. A meeting was held to pull different organizations together to get them to support the demonstration; some volunteered to contribute resources and mobilize people to participate. That Wednesday, 1500 people showed at city hall and demonstrated for 2 hours. It was one of the largest demonstrations of youth and outraged citizens to be held in quite some time. Talks go on with the administrative stooges and midget Beame himself, but nothing will change until the people make it change. The People United Will Never Be Defeated!! "Stop Killer Cop" forums will be held in the five Boroughs of New York and surrounding cities to begin to discuss police brutality. The first forum will be held in the Brownsville community of Brooklyn on October 19, 1974.

Portugal. . .

(Continued from page 2)

Portugal remain in this Afrikan nation rich in natural resources. These factors are the development in Cabinda province and the divisions between the major liberation movements.

It is within Cabinda that most of Angola's oil wealth is found. It's oilfields produced 1,500,000 barrels of oil in the first half of this year. It's economic importance may be illustrated by \$400 million that Portugal receives from Gulf Oil each year.

Recently two groups in Cabinda, the Democratic Union of the People of Cabinda (UPDC) and the Cabinda Liberation Front (FLEC), have called for the "autonomy" of Caninda. Both groups have the backing of powerful financial figures in Angola (and of Gulf). This situation, which could lead to a Katanga-type conflict provides the imperialists with what they need to retain their economic interests in the country. (Katanga was the region of Lumumba's Congo-now Zaire-that seceded from Congo. Actually it was the Belgian & U.S. Minere mining interests that engineered this breakway to profit its mines.)

The absence of a unified approach to the struggle by three main liberation groups in Angola is the second factor. The groups, UNITA, FNLA, and MPLA say it is because of "internal divisions within MPLA."

MPLA is divided into three factions, all claiming to be authentic. The largest faction is led by Daniel Chipenda, former second in command to Agostinho Neto. The second faction is led by Eduardo Santos. The third group consists of elements loyal to Neto.

The Chipenda and Santos factions have both agreed to the necessity of a Congress to discuss and iron out their problems and emerge as a united

MPLA. Both have also agreed with the principle of a united front with UNITA and FNLA. The problem until recently was Neto, who was reluctant to agree to the Congress. But Presidents Nyerere of Tanzania, Kaunda of Zambia, and Nguabi of Congo all encouraged such a Congress, and in the last weeks apparently some accord has been reached at least within MPLA. Whether or not such a shaky alliance will hold is the burning question. And what lasting gains could it achieve?

James Boggs

(Continued from page 3)

develop it by acting as victims. Boggs called for revolutionary black leadership for the American Revolution at this point, because blacks are the largest ethnic group in America, with a history of exclusion from the benefits of capitalism. But Blacks must remember they will not make a revolution alone in the USA; they will be essential to the development of any revolutionary ideology in the U.S.A.

One deadly weakness of the Black movement is male chauvinism, a by-product of capitalism, in which men take on bourgeois values in relationship to women and thus the world, and exploit and degrade women. But just as slavery was a prop for capitalism, the subjugation of women was also part of the foundation of capitalism. And, there is not going to be a social revolution in America that will defeat the enemy capitalism and build socialism without the defeat of male chauvinism and the liberation of women. Boggs said that though men should struggle side by side with women against male chauvinism, women will have to take the lead in this aspect of the struggle, and there will be no move forward in the advancement of man without the liberation of women.

James Boggs is saying that we need a new revolutionary theory to guide the American Revolution, and just as Marx, Lenin, Mao, and Cabral did an analysis of their particular societies applying Marxism, i.e., the dialectical materialist method, revolutionaries in America must apply themselves to the same kind of analysis of America to make revolution in this society.

POETS CIRCLE

The Coming of the Eagles

Let us have eagles!  
Let us have eagles!  
among my people!

The hot wind has melted  
ice and the ice has fallen.  
The cold wind has chiseled mountains  
and they have fallen  
The dry wind has gnawed  
away stone and stone is sand.  
The cruel winds have cut  
feathers, skin and bone,  
and the sparrows have died.

Let us have new wings  
among my people!  
Let us have bones  
among my people!  
Let us have visions  
among my people!

Let us ride the wind  
into the high country.  
Let us have eagles!

— Henry Dumas

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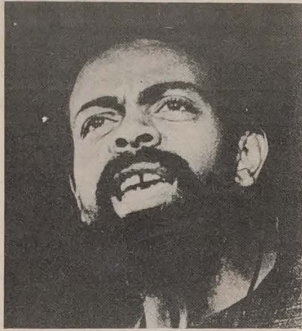
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# Needed: Black Socialist Intellectuals

## RAISE!!



Chairman Amiri Baraka

Needed: A Black Left "Intelligentsia", of activists, artists and scholars to put together a theoretical and creative journal. Why? Because a serious vacuum has arisen with the Black Power years of the 60's gone and the formation of a black bureaucratic elite and exploiting bourgeoisie, and petty bourgeoisie, complete with a rationalizing group of "intellectuals" (we hesitate to call them an intelligentsia). These latter range from the open supporters of the American system, such as Nikki Giovanni (who supports and speaks for movie star penises, Rev. Ike, Black Congressional Caucus, USIA and lately, even Gerald Ford) to right wing "art majors" like Ishmael Reed and them to reactionary petty bourgeois Nationalists like (Don Lee) Haki Madhubuti, Jitu Weusi, Lerone Bennett or the Harlem militants still preaching Garveyism in 1974 (and some pro-Zionism!) to PAC-Detroit mad folks talking about "the struggle is in Afrika" while they ride around in Gran Prix automobiles, Nyerere suits, and are objectively petty bourgeois merchants who depend solely on the black market hence their militance in its defense. "We've got to run our businesses" says Haki, when talking about how much work ideological struggle and building a party are. Mental prevaricators like Kalamu Salaam (see recent *Black World*, the tombstone of petty bourgeois reactionary nationalist thought) who slide around various scenes peeping through blue telescopes, but saying nothing (like Haki). Not daring, apparently, to enter the real world of

flesh and struggle but content to nod, say nothing, duck their heads, then come out in print w/homogenized garbage. These folk never participate even in discussions (tho they "lecture" &c.). The inside of their heads must be marvelous examples of multi media sadomasochistic fantasy and bourgeois abstraction. Cause they never say nuthin in our company just nod & duck, e.g., at 6 PAC these instant authorities did nothing but slide around the walls in perfect ignominy. But back here in US they got all the answers! Witness the Haki piece coming out in *Black Scholar* called "the Latest Purge = The Attack on Black Nationalism + Pan Afrikanism by the New Left, The Sons & Daughters of the Old Left". I am the son of aspiring working class to petty bourgeois (social working mother + postman father) black parents from Newark. The farthest left they been is the NAACP + the NAPE & very recently CFUN Advisory committee. And I say reactionary Black Nationalism as evidenced especially by Haki's noisome gobbledey gook in B.S. is plain ignorant B.S.!

Witness, "The Black Nationalist Pan Afrikanist movement is now under attack from the white left, to the extent that they even come into our community pushing their program, and have infiltrated two of the most influential black organizations: Afrikan Liberation Support Committee and the Congress of Afrikan People. Less than a year ago, both of these organizations were Nationalist and Pan Afrikanist. Now it is hard to tell exactly where they are. One thing is for sure, they are both pushing for the world socialist revolution and both feel that at some point in the future, black people in the West must align themselves with the white workers to make the revolution. But the saddest part of their new thrust is that they see black people as the vanguard for the world revolution. That is, we must be the front line not for our own liberation, but for the liberation of the world: white people, yellow people and perhaps black people. The problem with this is that if we are the vanguard for the world revolution, we are bound to get wiped out for the interests of others and not even for the interests of ourselves."

This is either ignorance or cowardice or reactionary class interest! Either struggle + destroy capitalism + with it the material basis of racism, or be "hip

"niggers" directing the warped woof of the underdeveloped nigger sector of the capitalist world. Also these dudes got terrible complexes. Dig this Haki who is the lightest complexioned person you'll meet has the sickness to state this, "Thus, another enemy of the black man was created, the mulatto who sought security, advancement and social prestige by ingratiating themselves with their father's people. There are other reasons as to why the 'mulatto' sided with the father, but suffice it to say that his creation was a death blow for black Afrika." Further "our enemy (is) nonblacks of the world." This is sick black. The sickness of capitalism unmasked. You mean everybody is our enemy? We Black People must be God or the Devil!

We have to organize a Black left press + journal & work with all socialist forces to defeat petty bourgeois nationalist reaction + plain out capitalist counter revolution as evidenced by the newest backward forces in our community, *Black World*, *Black News*, *Black Collegian*, *Essence*, *Encore* (not to mention *Ebony* + *Jet* cover stories of our National and Comprador Bourgeoisie) are all instruments of reactionary petty

bourgeois ideology. I've received rejections from *Black World*, *Essence*, *Encore* & *Ebony* of essays, poetry. The *Black World* after the September slaughter is now accepting an essay, to clean up for a minute. The latest issue of *Black World* (formerly *Negro Digest*) is a cover to cover attack on NBA, ALSC, CAP, and their leadership. The basic reason because of our anti-imperialist stance or with NBA because it did not save black people in 3 days at Little Rock. (Harold Cruse who wrote the article wasn't even at Little Rock! I'm not sure he was at Gary! How he could write this is beyond me! I hope the reasons he was absent are different from the reasons the Black Caucus was absent!) Only *Black Scholar*, which needs more life + direction & *Afrikan World* + a few newspapers + newsletters of political formations are consistently not biased against the anti-imperialist position. *Afrikan World* and recently U & S the most consistent w/anti-imperialist positions. These two newspapers will undoubtedly grow & expand + mature, but meanwhile we need an ideological journal to carry the anti-imperialist struggle toward Socialist commitment + beyond! Any volunteers to help: write us here.



Reactionary petty bourgeois nationalists like Don Lee-Haki Madhubuti, and Lerone Bennett, Jr. rationalize the oppression of Black and other oppressed peoples.

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